



## Early Journal Content on JSTOR, Free to Anyone in the World

This article is one of nearly 500,000 scholarly works digitized and made freely available to everyone in the world by JSTOR.

Known as the Early Journal Content, this set of works include research articles, news, letters, and other writings published in more than 200 of the oldest leading academic journals. The works date from the mid-seventeenth to the early twentieth centuries.

We encourage people to read and share the Early Journal Content openly and to tell others that this resource exists. People may post this content online or redistribute in any way for non-commercial purposes.

Read more about Early Journal Content at <http://about.jstor.org/participate-jstor/individuals/early-journal-content>.

JSTOR is a digital library of academic journals, books, and primary source objects. JSTOR helps people discover, use, and build upon a wide range of content through a powerful research and teaching platform, and preserves this content for future generations. JSTOR is part of ITHAKA, a not-for-profit organization that also includes Ithaka S+R and Portico. For more information about JSTOR, please contact [support@jstor.org](mailto:support@jstor.org).

# Advocate of Peace.

VOL. LXXV.

WASHINGTON, D. C., NOVEMBER, 1913.

No. 10

## THE AMERICAN PEACE SOCIETY.

FOUNDED IN MAY, 1828,

### PUBLISHERS.

COLORADO BUILDING, WASHINGTON, D. C.

CABLE ADDRESS—"AMPAX, WASHINGTON."

MONTHLY, EXCEPT SEPTEMBER. ONE DOLLAR PER YEAR.

Entered as Second-Class Matter June 1, 1911, at the Post Office at Washington, D. C., under the Act of July 16, 1894.

Make all checks payable to the American Peace Society. To personal checks on Western and Southern banks add ten cts. for collecting

### CONTENTS.

	PAGE
EDITORIALS .....	221-224
The Pacifists—All of Them—The Navy Program Again— Alfred H. Love and His Peace Work—The Independence of the Philippines—Our New Minister to the Netherlands.	
EDITORIAL NOTES .....	224-226
The Third Hague Conference—Charles W. Elliot and the Far East—The Cost of It—The Lord Chancellor of England— An Important Suggestion—House Resolution 298—Mr. Dooley Nods.	
AMONG THE PEACE ORGANIZATIONS .....	226
BRIEF PEACE NOTES .....	227
GENERAL ARTICLES :	
The Work of the Balkan Commission .....	228
What is the Matter with the Militarists? .....	229
The First Treaty .....	230
A Typical Case .....	231
The German Free School and the Peace Movement. Dr. Gustav Wyneken .....	232
The Doom of War. Arthur Deerin Call .....	233
Our New England Department .....	238
BOOK NOTICES .....	238
PAMPHLETS RECEIVED .....	240
PEACE LECTURE BUREAU .....	240
BRANCHES OF THE AMERICAN PEACE SOCIETY .....	241
OFFICERS OF THE AMERICAN PEACE SOCIETY .....	242
PUBLICATIONS OF THE AMERICAN PEACE SOCIETY .....	243
BOOKS FOR SALE .....	244

## The Pacifists—All of Them.

The friends of peace ought all carefully to strive to pull together. Ignorance of accomplishments, hasty criticisms of tried and tested methods, assumed superiority of new and striking modes of operation, and the like, invariably result in weakness, slowness, and disrepute. The pacifists, of all men, should beware of falling into these errors.

The following paragraph was written by Hon. Oscar S. Straus in the October number of the *American Review of Reviews*, in a most interesting and instructive article on the dedication of the Peace Palace at The Hague:

"Within the past few weeks three notable international pacifist events have taken place—the meeting of the Institute of International Law at Oxford, the dedication of the Peace Palace at The Hague,

and also at The Hague the assembly of the International Parliamentary Union."

It is difficult to understand how the Twentieth International Peace Congress should have been omitted from the list of "notable international pacifist events," named by Mr. Straus as special marks of the growing power of the peace of the world. This Congress took place immediately in connection with the dedication of the Hague Peace Palace, was attended by nearly one thousand pacifists, including many prominent public men, was an unusually effective demonstration, and was treated with the highest respect and honor by the Dutch government itself.

The mere omission of the Congress by Mr. Straus does not necessarily signify any unfavorable judgment on his part. The failure to speak of it may have been unintentional, as may have been the failure to mention the Twenty-eighth International Convention of the International Law Association held at Madrid a little while earlier; but the conspicuous omission leads us to say a thing or two which ought to be emphasized by all peace workers.

The international peace movement, as developed during the last century, and extraordinarily amplified and strengthened within the last two decades, is one of the most remarkable social phenomena known in the history of men. The peace societies, increased to now nearly one thousand in number, operating in almost all the important centers of the world; the great Interparliamentary Union of over three thousand statesmen, the International Law Association and the kindred Institute of International Law, the Peace Congresses, international and national; the Governmental Peace Conferences at The Hague, the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, the Ginn World Peace Foundation, the Nobel Peace Prize Foundation, the vigorous Students' Associations, the Workingmen's Unions, the Women's Peace Associations and committees and several kindred organizations like the International Conciliation Association, the Society for the Judicial Settlement of International Disputes, etc., must powerfully impress all well-informed people of the extraordinary strength now lodged in the hands of the peace forces. It is of the utmost concern that all pacifists should acquaint themselves thoroughly with all phases of this movement, and not allow themselves haughtily to ignore and depreciate any of these peace forces because of supposed superiority of their own. The cause is the one and same splendid cause, whatever method may be used to advance it.

An important group of peace workers are just now beginning to style themselves the "new pacifists."